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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

JAMES J. DAVIS, Secretary

CHILDREN'S BUREAU

GRACE ABBOTT, Chief

CHILDREN OF PRESCHOOL AGE IN GARY, IND.

PART I. GENERAL CONDITIONS AFFECTING
CHILD WELFARE

BY

ELIZABETH HUGHES

PART II. DIET OF THE CHILDREN

BY

LYDIA ROBERTS

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Bureau Publication No. 122



WASHINGTON
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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

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LIST OF REFERENCES

ON

JUVENILE COURTS AND PROBATION

IN THE

UNITED STATES

AND A SELECTED LIST OF FOREIGN REFERENCES

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Bureau Publication No. 124 ✓



WASHINGTON
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

1923
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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR,
CHILDREN'S BUREAU,
Washington, June 8, 1923.

SIR: There is transmitted herewith a list of references on juvenile courts and probation in the United States and a selected list of foreign references. This has been prepared under the direction of Emma O. Lundberg, director of the social-service division of the Children's Bureau, by Irma C. Lonegren, with the assistance of Eliza Tonks.

Respectfully submitted.

GRACE ABBOTT, *Chief.*

HON. JAMES J. DAVIS,
Secretary of Labor.

LIST OF REFERENCES ON JUVENILE COURTS AND PROBATION IN THE UNITED STATES AND A SELECTED LIST OF FOREIGN REFERENCES.

JUVENILE COURTS AND PROBATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

GENERAL REFERENCES.

Bowen, Louise de Koven. Safeguards for City Youth at Work and at Play. The Macmillan Company, New York, 1914.

A description of the work of the Juvenile Court Committee of Chicago, in relation to the early work of the juvenile court; the development of this committee into the Juvenile Protective Association, and its efforts to obtain needed child welfare legislation, pp. 1-93.—Legal protection for delinquent children, pp. 94-127.—Legal safeguards for dependent children, pp. 128-159.

Breckinridge, Sophonisba P., and Abbott, Edith. The Delinquent Child and the Home. Introduction by Julia C. Lathrop. Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1912. 355 pp.

The material presented is "a study of the conditions from which delinquent children come, together with an analysis of the problems presented to the court by these conditions." It is based first on an extensive survey of the records of all delinquency cases brought before the Chicago juvenile court from July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1909, including the ages and nationalities of the children and the disposition of their cases; and second on an intensive study made in 1907-8 of the delinquent children brought before the court in 1903-4.

Charity Organization Society of the City of New York, Committee on Criminal Courts. The Adolescent Offender; a study of the age limit of the children's court. January, 1923. 85 pp.

A study of all cases of offenders from 16 to 21 years of age, coming during a period of one month before the courts of general sessions, courts of special sessions, the men's night court, the women's court, and one district magistrate's court of the borough of Manhattan. The purpose of the investigation was to consider the advisability of raising the age limit of cases in The Children's Court of New York City from 16 to 18 years.

The Child in the City. Proceedings of the Chicago Child-Welfare Exhibit. Sophonisba P. Breckinridge, Editor. Chicago School of Civics and Philanthropy, Department of Social Investigation, 1912.

"The law and the child," pp. 315-355: The juvenile court, by Judge Merritt W. Pinckney.—The municipal court and the child, by Judge Harry Olson.—The

court of domestic relations, by Judge Charles N. Goodnow.—The presentation of the case, by Roger N. Baldwin.—The delinquent girl and the juvenile court, by Judge Merritt W. Pinckney.—Probation and institutional care, by Mary W. Dewson.

Eliot, Thomas D. *The Juvenile Court and the Community.* The Macmillan Company, New York, 1914. 234 pp.

A dissertation on the relation of the juvenile court to the school.

Flexner, Bernard, and Baldwin, Roger N. *Juvenile Courts and Probation.* The Century Company, New York, 1914. 308 pp.

A description of the administration of juvenile courts, covering the following topics: The law—the principles underlying the court. Organization and procedure—the judge, methods of bringing children before the court, investigations, the court room and probation office, and procedure in court. Probation—the exercise of probation power, powers and duties of probation officers, and organization of probation work. Reports and statistics—probation officers' reports, annual reports, uniformity of records and reports for States, and terminology. Legal forms—probation office forms. Appendix: Proposed model juvenile court and "contributing to delinquency" laws; selected references.

Grinnell, F. W. *Probation as an Orthodox Common Law Practice in Massachusetts Prior to the Statutory System.* Reprinted for the National Probation Association from the Massachusetts Law Quarterly, vol. 2, pp. 591-639. (August, 1917.)

A brief historical review of the practice (without legal authority) of probation in Federal courts and in the Massachusetts courts from prerevolutionary times. The development of the probation principle from the old common law of "approvement," which pardoned after confession and turning State's evidence, on the legal theory that the criminal has thus "purged his crime by doing his duty and service to the community * * * so that it is safe and proper to allow him his freedom." It is considered that "there has been no period since the establishment of the English monarchy when there has not been the power in the courts to suspend judgment, whether in a civil or a criminal case." The essential nature of probation as a judicial function is not a capricious or arbitrary jurisdiction, but is based upon principles which will grow more distinct as time goes on.

Hart, Hastings H. *Preventive Treatment of Neglected Children; with special papers by leading authorities.* Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1910.

Includes the following articles, pp. 249-357: The juvenile court as a non-criminal institution, by Hastings H. Hart.—The juvenile court as a social institution, by Bernard Flexner.—The juvenile court as a legal institution, by Judge Julian W. Mack.—Procedure of the Boston Juvenile Court, by Judge Harvey H. Baker.—Procedure of the Manhattan Children's Court of the City of New York, by Judge Franklin Chase Hoyt.—The juvenile court as a probationary institution, by Henry W. Thurston.—Juvenile probation in New York, by Homer Folks.

——, Editor. *Juvenile Court Laws in the United States.* Charities Publication Committee, Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1910. 150 pp.

A summary of juvenile court laws in the United States, arranged by States, by Thomas J. Homer. A topical abstract of State laws governing the trial and disposition of juvenile offenders, by Grace Abbott. The Monroe County, N. Y., juvenile court law of 1910.

Harvey Humphrey Baker—Upbuilder of the Juvenile Court. Judge Baker Foundation, Boston, 1920. 133 pp.

Portrays the personality of Judge Baker; reviews the policies of the Boston Juvenile Court, from 1906 to 1916, inclusive, and gives a statistical summary of the work.

Healy, William, M. D. Honesty; a study of the causes and treatment of dishonesty among children. The Bobbs-Merrill Co., Indianapolis, 1915. 220 pp.

A discussion based on children's cases brought to the Psychopathic Institute of the Juvenile Court of Cook County, Chicago. It includes an examination into the complex causes of children's misconduct, and suggests the character of treatment that will be preventive and constructive.

——— **The Individual Delinquent**; a textbook of diagnosis and prognosis for all concerned in understanding offenders. Little, Brown & Co., Boston, 1917. 830 pp.

Purpose: "To ascertain from the actualities of life the basic factors of disordered social conduct." Based on data obtained by the author and his assistants in the Psychopathic Institute of the Cook County Juvenile Court, Chicago. The general material includes the scheme of presentation, scope, the individual as the dynamic center of the problem, the mental bases of delinquency, statistics, and general conclusions. The discussion of the cases covers types and causative factors, heredity, factors in developmental conditions, physical conditions, peculiarities and ailments, environmental factors, professional criminalism, deliberate choice, mental imagery, mental conflicts and repressions, abnormal sexualism, epilepsy, mental defect and abnormalities, pathological stealing, and other topics.

——— **Mental Conflicts and Misconduct.** Little, Brown & Co., Boston, 1917. 330 pp.

The causation of misconduct: The "revelation (a) of potent subconscious mental mechanisms working according to definite laws of mental life, and (b) of types of hidden early experiences which definitely evoke these mental processes that are forerunners of misconduct." The case studies are from the Psychopathic Institute of the Cook County Juvenile Court, Chicago.

——— **and Healy, Mary Tenney.** Pathological Lying, Accusation, and Swindling; a study in forensic psychology. Criminal Science Monograph No. 1. Supplement to the *Journal of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology*. Little, Brown & Co., Boston, 1915. 286 pp.

A detailed presentation of cases of pathological lying and swindling, of pathological accusation, and of pathological lying in borderline mental types, based on data obtained from the Psychopathic Institute of the Cook County Juvenile Court, Chicago.

Hoyt, Franklin Chase. Quicksands of Youth. Charles Scribner's Sons, New York, 1921. 241 pp.

"A book of stories telling of youth's encounter with the law."

Hurley, Timothy D. Origin of the Illinois Juvenile Court Law; juvenile courts and what they have accomplished. Visitation and Aid Society, Chicago, Ill., 1907. 189 pp.

Discussion of the history and development of the Illinois juvenile court law; a day in the juvenile court (June 10, 1901).—A discussion of laws adopted in other States.

Lee, Joseph Walter. Problems of a Rural Juvenile Court; a description of the work of the Juvenile Department of the County Court of Weld County, Colorado. Colorado State Teachers' College, Department of Research, Greeley, Colo. Bulletin Series 19, No. 7, 1919. 52 pp.

Jurisdiction of the juvenile court; the geographic problem; the problem of organization; overcoming the difficulties; educational correlations; miscellaneous problems; coordination in child welfare.

National Child Labor Committee, New York City. The following publications contain descriptions of methods of courts handling children's cases in the States specified:

Child Welfare in Alabama. 1918. pp. 147-162.

Child Welfare in Kentucky. 1919. pp. 200-256.

Child Welfare in North Carolina. 1918. pp. 19-35.

Child Welfare in Oklahoma. 1917. pp. 141-163.

Child Welfare in Tennessee. 1920. pp. 409-509.

Rural Child Welfare; an inquiry based upon conditions in West Virginia. 1922. pp. 165-238; 315-333.

National Probation Association, Inc. Directory of Probation Officers of the United States and Canada. New York City, 1923. 60 pp.

The names of probation officers are arranged under States and counties, the city and the court served being indicated in each case.

Robinson, Louis N. Penology in the United States. The John C. Winston Co., Philadelphia, 1921.

Includes a discussion of the extent of probation, the work and qualifications of a probation officer, and the use of volunteers (pp. 194-216).

Schoff, Hannah Kent. The Wayward Child; a study of the causes of crime. The Bobbs-Merrill Co., Indianapolis, 1915.

The place and the work of the juvenile court (pp. 204-232).—Probation that will save wayward children (pp. 233-256).

Smith, Eugene. Criminal Law in the United States. Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1910.

Children's courts and probation officers, the principles upon which juvenile courts were established, and a review of the Illinois juvenile court law (pp. 75-94).

Thurston, Henry W. The Probation Officer at Work. New York School of Philanthropy, Studies in Social Work, No. 3. New York, 1915. 22 pp.

A practical guide for the probation officer.

Waite, Judge Edward F. Courts of Domestic Relations. Reprint from "Social Treatment of the Delinquent," *Annual Report and Proceedings of the National Probation Association*, 1921. New York, 1922. 12 pp.

A discussion of the establishment of courts of domestic relations as a result of the influence of the basic social principles which underlie the juvenile court.

——— The Origin and Development of the Minnesota Juvenile Court; address before the Minnesota Association of Probate Judges, January 15, 1920. State Board of Control, St. Paul, 1920. 20 pp.

The juvenile court as a new social institution, with a special section on the Minnesota juvenile court; the legal aspect of the juvenile court; the underlying principles of the juvenile-court movement.

PERIODICAL LITERATURE.

American Journal of Sociology.

- Vol. 20. Belden, Evelina. Boys' Court of Chicago; a record of six months' work. pp. 731-744. (May, 1915.)
- Vol. 22. Healy, William, M. D., and Bronner, Augusta F. Youthful offenders; a comparative study of two groups, each of 1,000 young recidivists. pp. 38-52. (July, 1916.)
- Vol. 26. Baker, Judge Herbert M. The court and the delinquent child. pp. 176-186. (September, 1920.)

Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science.

- Vol. 77 (May, 1918). Social Work with Families:
Thurston, Henry W. Essentials of case treatment with delinquent children. pp. 131-139.
- Vol. 105, No. 194 (January, 1923). Public Welfare in the United States:
Chute, Charles L. Juvenile probation. pp. 223-228.
Curry, H. Ida. Child welfare in the rural field. p. 204.
Lenroot, Katharine F. The evolution of the juvenile court. pp. 213-223.
Waite, Judge Edward F. The outlook for the juvenile court. pp. 229-242.

Catholic Charities Review.

- Vol. 4. Murphy, Joseph P. The volunteer and the juvenile court. pp. 35-38. (February, 1920.)

Educational Review.

- Vol. 49. Haniphy, J. A. Juvenile courts. pp. 489-502. (May, 1915.)

Harvard Law Review.

- Vol. 36. Oppenheimer, Reuben. Infamous crimes and the Moreland case. (A discussion of the United States Supreme Court decision, "that an act of Congress authorizing the juvenile court judge of the District of Columbia to sentence any person who willfully neglected to provide for his minor children to the District workhouse at hard labor, violated the fifth amendment of the Federal Constitution, because it did not provide for presentment or indictment of the accused by a grand jury." pp. 299-320. (January, 1923.)

Journal of Delinquency.

- Vol. 2. Ordahl, George. Mental defectives and the juvenile court. pp. 1-13. (January, 1917.)
- Vol. 7. Eliot, Thomas D. The back to school movement; the unofficial treatment of predelinquent children. pp. 334-349. (November, 1922.)
Goldblatt, Miriam E. The history of juvenile court laws in New York State. pp. 24-42. (January, 1922.)
Williams, J. Harold. A court hearing on parental neglect. pp. 141-146. (May, 1922.)

The Journal of Social Forces.

- Vol. 1. Ricks, Judge James Hoge. The juvenile court and public welfare. pp. 118-123. (January, 1923.)

Journal of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology.

- Vol. 3. Goddard, Henry H. Responsibility of children in the juvenile court. pp. 365-375. (September, 1912.)
- Vol. 4. Newkirk, H. D., M. D. Corrective work in the Hennepin County Juvenile Court. pp. 280-282. (July, 1913.)
- Vol. 5. Bogardus, Emory S. Study of juvenile delinquency and dependency in Los Angeles County for the year 1912. pp. 387-396. (September, 1914.)
- Vol. 6. Burgess, E. W. Juvenile delinquency in a small city. pp. 724-728. (January, 1916.)
 Wilkin, Judge Robert J. The children's court judge and the probation officer. pp. 767-769. (January, 1916.)
- Vol. 8. Chute, Charles L. State supervision of probation. pp. 823-828. (March, 1918.)
- Vol. 9. Everson, George. The standard of children's court work. pp. 105-113. (May, 1918.)
- Vol. 10. Towne, Arthur W. Shall the age jurisdiction of juvenile courts be increased? pp. 493-515. (February, 1920.)
- Vol. 11. Wilkin, Judge Robert J. On the age limit in the juvenile court. pp. 616-618. (February, 1921.)
- Vol. 12. Proposed law relating to county juvenile courts in Missouri. pp. 282-283. (August, 1921.)
 Collins, Charles W. The Pittsburgh Morals Court. pp. 412-415. (November, 1921.) (Reprinted from the *National Municipal Review*, August, 1921.)
 Waite, Judge Edward F. How far can court procedure be socialized without impairing individual rights? pp. 339-347. (November, 1921.)
- Vol. 13. Healy, William, M. D. Study of the case preliminary to treatment. pp. 74-81. (May, 1922.)
 Van Waters, Miriam. The socialization of juvenile-court procedure. pp. 61-69. (May, 1922.)
 Wigmore, John H. Obstructing the efficiency of the juvenile court. pp. 165-167. (August, 1922.)

Mental Hygiene.

- Vol. 3. Healy, William, M. D., and Bronner, Augusta F. Medicopsychological study of delinquents. pp. 445-452. (July, 1919.) (Published also as Reprint No. 71 by the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, 1919.)
 Montague, Helen. Psychopathic clinic of the Children's Court of the City of New York, Second Annual Report. pp. 650-669. (October, 1919.)
- Vol. 4. Taft, Jessie. Problems of social case work with children. pp. 537-549. (July, 1920.)
- Vol. 6. Psychiatric service to juvenile courts. pp. 208-210. (January, 1920.)

The National Humane Review.

- Vol. 6. Warner, Charles H. County children's courts. pp. 46-47. (March, 1918.)
- Vol. 10. Eliot, Thomas D. What agency should handle the quasi-delinquent child? pp. 228, 237. (December, 1922.)
 Perrin, Judge Solon R. The future of the children's court. pp. 223-224, 240. (December, 1922.)

The Survey. [Formerly *Charities*, and *Charities and the Commons.*]

Special juvenile-court numbers:

Vol. 11, pp. 395-432 (November 7, 1902)—

- Barrows, Samuel J. The National Prison Association.
- Brown, George R. A children's court in an orphan house.
- Eliot, Charlotte C. Before and after in St. Louis.
- Franklin, Sara Nelson. A workshop of a probation officer.
- Heusler, Charles W. Probation work in children's courts.
- Hurley, Timothy D. Development of the juvenile-court idea.
- Lindsey, Judge Ben B. Some experiences in the juvenile court of Denver.

Mayer, Julius M. The child of a large city.

Schoff, Hannah Kent. Pennsylvania's unfortunate children.

Vol. 13, pp. 323-359 (January 7, 1905)—

- Editorial.—A new piece of social machinery.
- Almy, Frederic. The economics of the juvenile court.
- Bates, Helen Page. Digest of statutes relating to juvenile courts and probation systems.
- Henderson, Charles R. Juvenile courts; problems of administration.
- Hurd, Harvey B. Juvenile court law; minimum principles which should be stood for.
- Lathrop, Julia C. The development of a probation system in a large city.
- Lindsey, Judge Ben B. The boy and the court; the Colorado law and its administration.
- Wilkin, Judge Robert J. The economic side of parental responsibility.

Vol. 23. *Ten Years of the Juvenile Court.* Bernard Flexner, Editor. pp. 607-680 (February 5, 1910)—

- Baker, Judge Harvey H. Procedure of the Boston Juvenile Court.
- Flexner, Bernard. The juvenile court as a social institution.
- Folks, Homer. Juvenile probation in New York.
- Lindsey, Judge Ben B. My lesson from the juvenile court.
- Mack, Judge Julian W. The law and the child.
- Thurston, Henry W. Ten years of the juvenile court of Chicago.

Vol. 16. Folks, Homer. The situation as to probation in New York. pp. 243-244. (May 19, 1906.)

Vol. 17. Jones, Edith. Probation in practice. pp. 980-987. (March 2, 1907.)

Vol. 18. Lindsey, Judge Ben B. The new juvenile court of Denver. pp. 469-470. (August 3, 1907.)

Muensterberg, Emil. Juvenile courts. pp. 581-585. (August 10, 1907.)

Vol. 26. Folks, Homer. Juvenile court tried and condemned. pp. 15-18. (April 1, 1911.)

Vol. 34. Thurston, Henry W. The probation officer at work. pp. 109-111. (May 1, 1915.)

Vol. 35. Editorial.—Some new children's courts. pp. 486-487. (January 22, 1916.)

Vol. 42. Additon, Henrietta S., and Deardorff, Neva R. That child. [The function of the juvenile court and the school.] pp. 185-188. (May 3, 1919.)

The Survey—Continued.

- Vol. 45. Baker, Judge Herbert M. Passing of the juvenile court. p. 705.
(February 12, 1921.)
- Durham, Elizabeth P. Boston's child court system. pp. 250-252.
(November 13, 1920.)
- Hoffman, Judge Charles W. Saving the child. pp. 704-705. (February 12, 1921.)
- Lundberg, Emma O. The school and the juvenile court. pp. 703-704. (February 12, 1921.)
- Vol. 49. Towne, Arthur W. When a child kills. pp. 237-239. (November 15, 1922.)

PUBLICATIONS OF THE CHILDREN'S BUREAU, UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

Standards of Child Welfare; a report of the Children's Bureau Conferences, May and June, 1919. Publication No. 60. Washington, 1919. Section IV. Children in Need of Special Care. (Also published as Separate No. 4.)

What constitutes sufficient grounds for the removal of a child from his home? by Judge Victor P. Arnold (pp. 345-350).—Standards of organization in children's courts, by Judge James Hoge Ricks (pp. 368-373).—Standards of probation work, by Louis N. Robinson (pp. 376-379).—Medicopsychological study of delinquents, by William Healy, M. D., and Augusta F. Bronner (pp. 382-388).

Minimum Standards for Child Welfare; adopted by the Washington and Regional Conferences on Child Welfare, 1919. Publication No. 62. Washington, 1919.

"Juvenile courts," p. 13.

Children before the Courts in Connecticut. Wm. B. Bailey. Publication No. 43. Washington, 1918. 98 pp.

A history of Connecticut laws relating to juvenile delinquency; methods of conducting cases of juvenile delinquents brought before the courts; the probation system; institutions for children brought before the courts; a detailed study of juvenile delinquency in certain cities and towns; text of statutes relating to juveniles.

Courts in the United States Hearing Children's Cases; results of a questionnaire study covering the year 1918. Evelina Belden. Publication No. 65. Washington, 1920. 115 pp.

The juvenile-court movement (by Katharine F. Lenroot); classification of courts; significant aspects of legal jurisdiction under which children's courts operate; specialized judges, and methods of hearings; detention; probation; records and reports; provision for physical and mental examinations; cooperation of the court with the community.

A Summary of Juvenile-Court Legislation in the United States. Sophonisba P. Breckinridge and Helen R. Jeter. Publication No. 70. Washington, 1920. 110 pp.

A classification of courts according to: Extent of jurisdiction over children and adults; preliminary procedure; hearing; disposition of the case; special care for the sick and feeble-minded; parental duty of support; continuing jurisdiction and relation of court to institutions in which children are placed; organization of the court; construction and purpose of the law.

Probation in Children's Courts. Charles L. Chute. Publication No. 80. Washington, 1920. 32 pp.

A monograph on the development of probation, its present status in relation to children's courts, the methods used, the training and selection of probation officers, State supervision, and the results of the probation method.

The Practical Value of Scientific Study of Juvenile Delinquents. William Healy, M. D. Publication No. 96. Washington, 1922. 31 pp.

A monograph on the need of scientific study of the juvenile delinquent from a physical, mental, and sociological approach, and of the correlation of all the facts in making a diagnosis.

Proceedings of the Conference on Juvenile-Court Standards; held under the auspices of the U. S. Children's Bureau and the National Probation Association, Milwaukee, Wis., June 21-22, 1921. Publication No. 97. Washington, 1922. 111 pp.

Introductory statement, by Julia C. Lathrop.—The contribution of the juvenile court to the child-welfare movement, by C. C. Carstens.—The fundamental principles of the juvenile court and its part in future community programs for child welfare, by Judge Charles W. Hoffman.—Study of the individual child as a preliminary to treatment, by William Healy, M. D.—The field of the juvenile court, by Judge Edward Schoen.—Where does the responsibility of the court begin? by Judge Henry S. Hulbert and Judge Kathryn Sellers.—How far can court procedure be socialized without impairing individual rights? by Judge Edward F. Waite, Judge Samuel D. Levy, and Miriam Van Waters.—The organization of county juvenile courts in a rural State, by Mrs. Clarence A. Johnson.—Adjusting treatment to individual needs, by Louis N. Robinson and Jesse P. Smith.—Committee on juvenile-court standards.

The Legal Aspect of the Juvenile Court. Bernard Flexner and Reuben Oppenheimer. Publication No. 99. Washington, 1922. 42 pp.

Fundamental principles; constitutionality of statutes; organization of the court—the court given jurisdiction, the judge, and the probation officer; jurisdiction over minors—exclusive and concurrent, as to age and classes of cases; jurisdiction over adults; procedure; legal effect of proceedings—review by appellate courts, use of evidence in other trials, effect of proceedings upon status of child; the future of the court. Addendum: The Moreland case (relating to nonsupport of minors in the District of Columbia). Appendix: Table of cases.

The Federal Courts and the Delinquent Child; a study of the methods of dealing with children who have violated Federal laws. Ruth Bloodgood. Publication No. 103. Washington, 1922. 71 pp.

The data concerning the 1,356 children under 18 years of age, arrested during the calendar years 1918 and 1919 for violation of Federal laws, were obtained from the records of the chief inspector of the United States Post Office Department, the National Training School for Boys in the District of Columbia, the New York State Reformatory at Elmira, the Iowa State Reformatory at Anamosa, and eight selected Federal courts.

The Chicago Juvenile Court. Helen Rankin Jeter. Publication No. 104. Washington, 1922. 119 pp.

A description of the origin, development, jurisdiction, organization, and methods of the Cook County Juvenile Court, Chicago; its subsequent relations to the child and the custodial agency, and its cooperation with other social agencies and courts.

County Organization for Child Care and Protection. Publication No. 107. Washington, 1922.

Probation in Minnesota (p. 40); state-wide system of juvenile courts in North Carolina (pp. 47-49); centralized juvenile-court work in Chautauqua County (pp. 106-108).

Juvenile-Court Standards; report of the committee appointed by the Children's Bureau, August, 1921, to formulate juvenile-court standards, adopted by a conference held under the auspices of the Children's Bureau and the National Probation Association, May 18, 1923. Publication No. 121. Washington, 1923.

Juvenile Courts at Work; a study of the organization and methods of ten courts. Katharine F. Lenroot and Emma O. Lundberg. (In preparation.)

Covers the jurisdiction of the courts; the court room and probation offices; the staff and organization of the court; preliminary steps in court procedure; detention; study of the case; cases adjusted without official court action; hearings; the court order; methods of probation; records and reports. Includes photographs of hearings and detention homes, and charts of court organization.

REPRINTS OF ARTICLES BY MEMBERS OF THE STAFF.

Lenroot, Katharine F. Juvenile Detention Homes. Paper read before the International Association of Policewomen, 1921. Reprinted from the *Annual Report and Proceedings of the National Probation Association*, 1921. 9 pp.

A brief treatment of the purpose of detention and the types of provision made.

——— The Evolution of the Juvenile Court. Reprinted from *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, January, 1923. Publication No. 1667. 10 pp.

English precedents and American beginnings; the first 10 years of the juvenile court; development since 1910; national movements for the standardization of juvenile court work.

Lundberg, Emma O. Juvenile Courts—Present and Future. Reprinted from the Proceedings of the Annual Congress of the American Prison Association, 1921. 10 pp.

Present status; probation; the place of the juvenile court in a community program; the court and the schools; special problems of rural communities.

——— The Juvenile Court as a Constructive Social Agency. Reprinted from The Proceedings of the National Conference of Social Work, 1922. 6 pp.

Jurisdiction; the judge; effective probation service; scientific diagnosis of cases; cooperation with other child-welfare agencies.

——— The Probation Officer and the Community. Address before the New York State Conference of Probation Officers, 1922. Published by the New York State Probation Commission. Albany [1923] 8 pp.

PUBLICATIONS OF STATE DEPARTMENTS AND COMMISSIONS, AND OTHER OFFICIAL REPORTS.

Children's Courts in the United States; their origin, development, and results; report prepared for the International Prison Commission by the Commissioner for the United States. House of Representatives, Fifty-eighth Congress, Second Session, Document No. 701. Government Printing Office, Washington, 1904. 203 pp.

Includes the following articles: History of the children's court in Chicago, by Judge Richard S. Tuthill.—Development of the juvenile-court idea, by Timothy D. Hurley.—History of the juvenile court of Buffalo, by Judge Thomas Murphy.—The child of the large city, by Julius M. Mayer.—The children's court of Brooklyn, by Judge Robert J. Wilkin.—The juvenile court of Denver, by Judge Ben B. Lindsey.—A campaign for childhood, by Hannah Kent Schoff.—History of the juvenile court of Milwaukee, by Bert Hall.—History of the children's court in Newark, by Judge Alfred F. Skinner.—The mission of the juvenile court of Indianapolis, by Judge George W. Stubbs.—The probation system of the juvenile court of Indianapolis, by Mrs. Helen W. Rogers.—The change wrought by the juvenile-probation system in St. Louis, by Charlotte C. Eliot. Appendix: Juvenile-court laws; notes from different States.

Georgia State Department of Public Welfare. "In Loco Parentis;" the work of the juvenile court in saving Georgia's wards from lives of poverty and crime. Atlanta, 1922. 119 pp.

A handbook for juvenile-court judges, advisory boards, probation officers, and civic organizations. A concise presentation of the meaning and growth of the juvenile-court movement in the United States; the status of the juvenile court in Georgia, its development, jurisdiction, organization, and legal procedure, with special emphasis on how the welfare of the child may best be conserved. Extracts from Charles L. Chute's "Children's Courts and Probation."—Reprint of Katharine F. Lenroot's "Juvenile Detention Homes." (See pp. 84-88.)

Illinois Department of Public Welfare. *The Institution Quarterly.* Springfield.

Vol. 6. Pinckney, Judge Merritt W. Probation of delinquent juveniles. pp. 176-183. (March 31, 1915.)

Vol. 9. Jack, Elizabeth. Juvenile courts of southern Illinois. pp. 46-51. (Sept. 30, 1918.)

Vol. 10. Jack, Elizabeth. Juvenile-court procedure in Illinois. pp. 47-51. (June 30, 1919.)

Vol. 11. Pam, Judge Hugo. The juvenile and adult offender. pp. 22-31. (March 31, 1920.)

Illinois. The Juvenile Court of Cook County, Illinois. Report of a committee appointed under resolution of the Board of Commissioners of Cook County, bearing date August 8, 1911. Chicago, 1912. 294 pp.

Includes reports of investigations on: The juvenile court law and the jurisdiction of the court.—The probation department, the detention home, and the disposition of children.

Indiana. First Annual Report to the Governor of the State Probation Officer of Indiana for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1921. Indianapolis, 1922. 12 pp.

Covers the work of the State probation officer from May 31 to Sept. 30, 1921.

Massachusetts Commission on Probation. Annual Reports, 1910 to date. Boston.

Give statistical data relative to probation in Massachusetts.

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